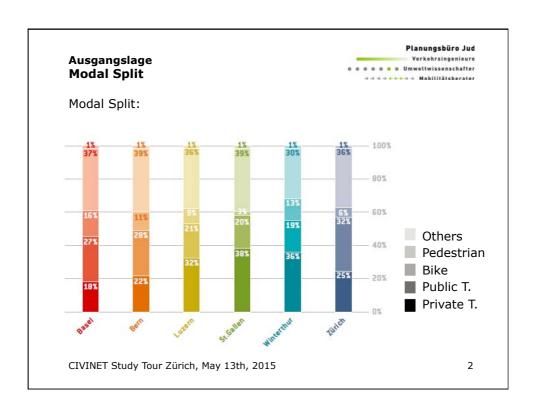


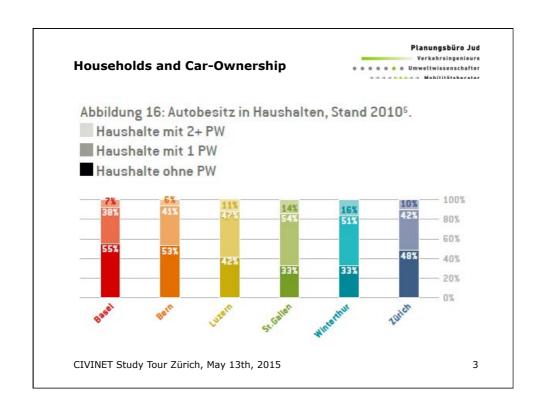
Parking Policy

City of Zürich, Switzerland

CIVINET Study Tour May 13th, 2015

Stefan Schneider, Dipl. Geograph SVI Planungsbüro Jud, Gladbachstr. 33, 8006 Zürich www.jud-ag.ch; schneider@jud-ag.ch





| Development Private Transport | | Planungsbüro Ju Verkehrsingenieu Umweltwissenschaft → → Mobilitätsberat |
|--|---------------|--|
| Development City of Zürich: | | |
| | 2005 | 2010 |
| Increasing part of households without car | 44% | 48% |
| Increasing Number of Members Mobility CarSharing | ca. 15′000 | ca. 22′000 |
| Decreasing part of Holders of Driving Licences (Age 18-25) | 68% | 53% |
| | | |
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Zürich Tourist Service - Info

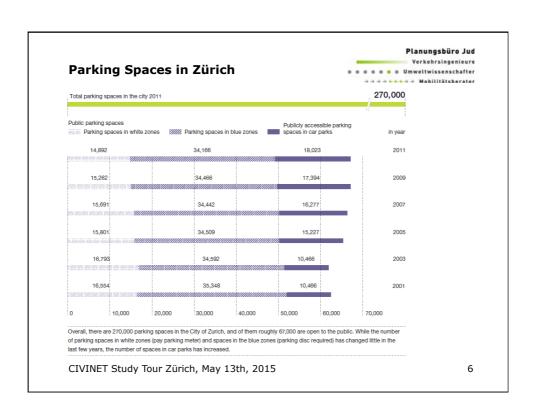


White parking places, blue parking places, parkhouses and parking permission – Zurich's parking rules are very restrictive, so to avoid being fined it's important to stick to the rules.

We recommend parking in one of the **10 park-houses in Zurich City**. Signalization boards at traffic hubs show the number of vacant parking places and the way to the park-houses. Alternatively there are parking places with **parking meters for short stays** (white zone). These are limited from 30 minutes to 2 – 4 hours (with exceptions).

Parking cards for inhabitants and parking in blue zones, as well as special parking permissions are obtainable at www.parkkarten.ch. Parking times are generally coordinated with business opening hours and displayed on the parking meter.

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Ausgangslage Parking in Zürich

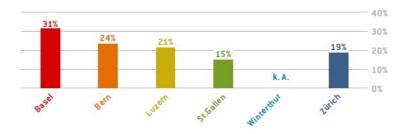
Planungsbüro Jud

Verkehrsingenieure

• • • • • • Umweltwissenschafter

Public Parking as part of total Parking:

Abbildung 27: Anteil von Parkplätzen im öffentlichen Raum am gesamten Parkplatzangebot, Stand 2005– 2011¹³ (Basel und St.Gallen: auf Schätzungen basierend).



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Value Creation of Parking

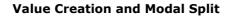


| Quartier | Lage Parkplatz | Parkplätze Total ²⁷ | Ø Jahresumsatz je Parkplatz |
|------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Innenstadt | Strasse | 1'593 | 3 328'477 |
| | Parkhaus | 2'137 | 166'268 |
| Oerlikon | Strasse | 251 | 170'593 |
| | Parkhaus | 442 | 114'484 |
| Wipkingen | Strasse | 32 | 69'295 |
| | Parkhaus | 101 | 50'615 |

Tabelle 27: Quartierumsätze

Quelle: Wirtschaftliche Bedeutung von Parkplätzen in der Stadt Zürich, 2010

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| Verkehrsmittel | Besucheranteil in % | Ø Ausgaben in CHF | Anteil am Gesamtumsatz in % |
|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| MIV | 18 | 173 | 26 |
| Bahn | 29 | 142 | 34 |
| Tram/Bus | 39 | 96 | 31 |
| LV | 14 | 73 | 9 |

Tabelle 28: Modal-Split und Umsatzanteile pro Verkehrsmittel in der Innenstadt (Hochrechnung auf eine ganze Woche), eigene Berechnung nach "Die Zürcher Innenstadt aus der Sicht ihrer Besucherinnen und Besucher - Bericht über eine Passantenbefragung" (Brigit Wehrli-Schindler, 1996)

Quelle: Wirtschaftliche Bedeutung von Parkplätzen in der Stadt Zürich, 2010

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White Zone – Fees Street Parking



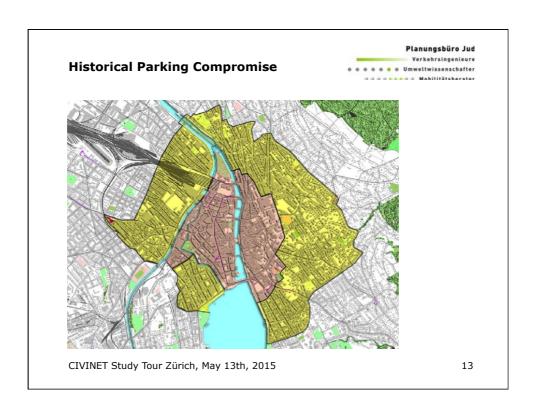
| Stadt | Fee ½ hour Center/ Borders | Fee 1 hour Center/ Borders | Fee 2 hours Center/ Borders |
|------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Baden | 1.00/0.50 | 2.00/1.00 | 4.00/2.00 |
| Basel | 1.00/0.50 | 3.00/1.00 | 6.00/2.00 |
| Bern | 1.10 | 2.20 | 4.40 |
| Lausanne | - | 3.00/2.50 | 6.00/5.00 |
| Lugano | 1.00/ - | 2.00/0.50 | - /1.00 |
| St. Gallen | 1.50/ 0.80 | 2.00/1.50 | 4.00/3.00 |
| Thun | 1.00/0.50 | 2.00/1.00 | 4.00/2.00 |
| Winterthur | 1.00/ - | 2.00/1.00 | 3.00/2.50 |
| Zürich | 0.50/ - | 2.00/0.50 | 5.00/1.00 |



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Planungsbüro Jud Verkehrsingenieure White Zone - Fees in Park Houses e e e e umweltwissenschafter Fee 1/2 hour Fee 1 hour Fee 2 hours Stadt highest lowest highest lowest highest lowest 1.70 3.90 1.50 6.10 3.00 Aarau 3.00 2.50 Baden 1.50 1.00 3.00 10.00 3.00 Basel 1.50 4.00 0.50 4.70 2.00 1.80 2.00 8.80 4.00 Bern Genf 3.00 gratis 6.00 1.00 9.00 1.00 Luzern 5.00 1.50 4.00 3.00 6.00 4.90 St. Gallen 2.00 1.00 3.00 1.20 6.00 2.40 Thun 2.00 4.00 Winterthur 1.50 4.00 3.00 2.00 Zürich 2.20 gratis 9.00 1.00 CIVINET Study Tour Zürich, May 13th, 2015 11





Historical Parking Compromise



The essence of Zurich's historic compromise of 1996 is, that parking (P for visitors and customers) in the core of the city are capped at the 1990 level, and that any new parking to be built would, on a one-to-one basis, replace the surface parking still available at some squares in the city.

Today, most of squares are free of parking and have been converted to tranquil places for people to enjoy.

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Rennweg - with and without P

Planungsbüro Jud Verkehrsingenieure • • • • • Umwettwissenschafter



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Parking in Residential Areals



To protect residential areas from excessive vehicle emissions Blue Zones are established in Zurich.

Residents receive a resident parking permit allowing unlimited parking for each light motor vehicle registered in the applicable zone in their name and at their address.

The annual fee is currently CHF 300.-.

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Blue Zone - Fees Residential Parking



| <u> </u> | | 51 | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|
| Gemeinde | Anwohner- Parkkarte CHF/year | Gemeinde | Anwohner- Parkkarte CHF/year |
| Aarau | 300 | Lausanne | 420 |
| Aegeri | 800* | Luzern | 600 |
| Baden | 360 bis 480 | Muri-Gümligen | 200 |
| Biel | 264 | Ostermundigen | 300 |
| Bern | 264 | St. Gallen | 360 |
| Brunnen | 600 | Thun | 220 |
| Freiburg | 396 | Zug | 600* |
| Genf | 200 | Zürich | 300 |
| Köniz | 360 | | |
| CIVINET Study T | our Zürich, May 13t | th, 2015 | 17 |

Regulations (1/3)



The regulation of parking spaces in Zurich goes back to 1960s, when the city first implemented a parking minimum.

Specifying a parking minimum is the conventional approach to regulating parking that is used in most cities in America and Europe. Such a policy specifies the minimum amount of parking that must be provided for each square meter of floor space of new construction.

The reason for a parking minimum is to ensure that enough parking is available to meet projected demand.

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Regulations (2/3)



In 1989, the city turned this regulation on its head by adding parking maximums to their code.

A parking maximum is a device for protecting the city from having too much parking that could degrade the urban character of the city.

Having a parking maximum is much more in keeping with the 'city friendly' transportation planning approach that has been practiced in Zurich since the 1970s.

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Regulations (3/3)



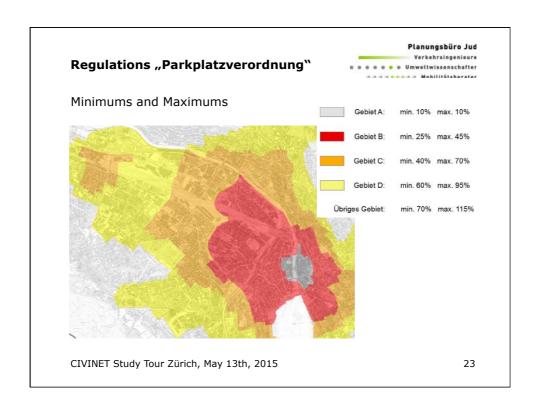
In 1996, the parking maximums were adjusted to make them even more restrictive.

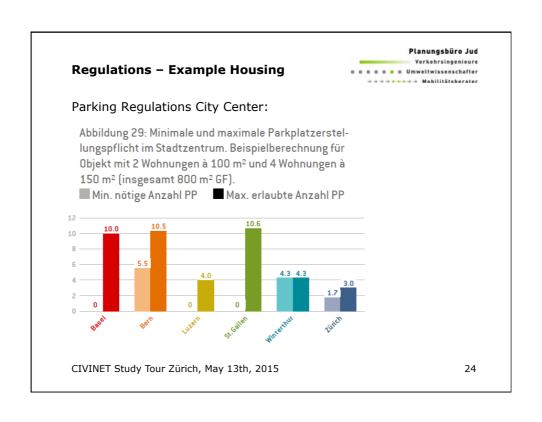
These gradual changes over time set the stage for the current parking policy in Zurich, which was ratified by the public in a 2010 referendum which showed that 55 percent of the city's population were in favor of strict parking maximums. The new policy maintains the structure of the 1989 policy in specifying maximums and minimums.

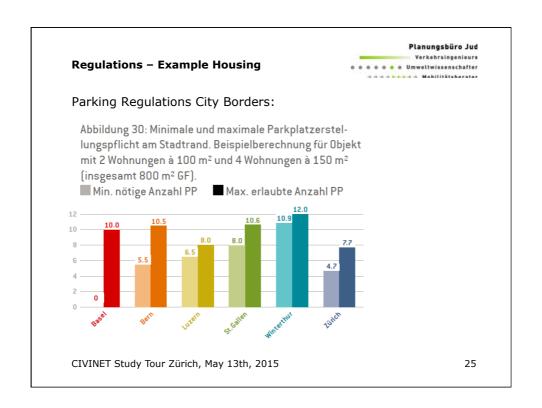
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| Regulations "Parkplatzverordnung" | Planungsbüro Jud Verkehrsingenieur |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1 Parking space per: | |
| Nutzweise | Floor Area |
| Housing | 120 m ² |
| Offices, Commercial | |
| – erste 500 m² per unit | 120 m ² |
| – über 500 m² per unit | 210 m ² |
| Shops | |
| erste 2000 m² per unit | 100 m ² |
| – über 2000 m² per unit | 160 m ² |
| Restaurants, Bars | 40 m ² |
| CIVINET Study Tour Zürich, May 13th, 2015 | 21 |

| Regulations "Parkplatzverordnung" Planungsbüro Ju Verkehrsingenieu *********************************** | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Minimums and Maximums | | |
| | Minimal in % | Maximal in % |
| Gebiet A (Altstadt) | 10 | 10 |
| Gebiet B (City) | 25 | 45 |
| Gebiet C (citynahe Gebiete sowie die Zentren Oerlikon, Altstetten und Höngg) | 40 | 70 |
| Gebiet D (Gürtelgebiete sowie Altstetten, Oerlikon, Seebach, Stettbach und die Zentren Wollis- hofen, Affoltern und Schwamen- dingen) | 60 | 95 |
| Übriges Gebiet | 70 | 115 |
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Planned regulation for carfree housing

Planungsbüro Jud

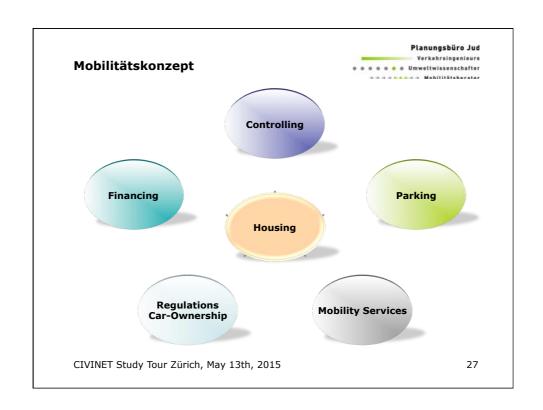
Verkehrsingenieure

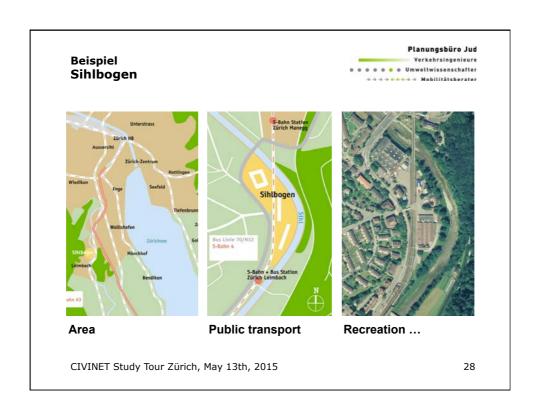
Umweltwissenschafter

PPV 2010, Art. 8, Ziffer 5:

- Autoarme Nutzungen können von der Nachweispflicht ganz oder teilweise befreit werden, sofern ein reduzierter Bedarf über ein Mobilitätskonzept nachgewiesen und durch ein jährliches Controlling dauerhaft sichergestellt wird.
- Die Grundeigentümerschaft ist verpflichtet, bei wiederholten Abweichungen von den Vorgaben des Mobilitätskonzepts, die im Sinne von Art. 5 Abs. 1 minimal erforderlichen Abstellplätze real nachzuweisen oder durch eine entsprechende Ersatzabgabe nach Art. 15 ff. abzugelten.
- Diese Verpflichtung ist vor Baubeginn als öffentlich-rechtliche Eigentumsbeschränkung im **Grundbuch** anmerken zu lassen.

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Beispiel Sihlbogen



Minimum according to PPV'96:

Residents: 133

others: 44

PP realized: Residents: **67** others: **44**

Difference:

Residents: -66 / -50%

others: **0 / 0%**



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Beispiel Sihlbogen

Planungsbüro Jud Verkehrsingenieure Umweltwissenschafter

Housing contract:

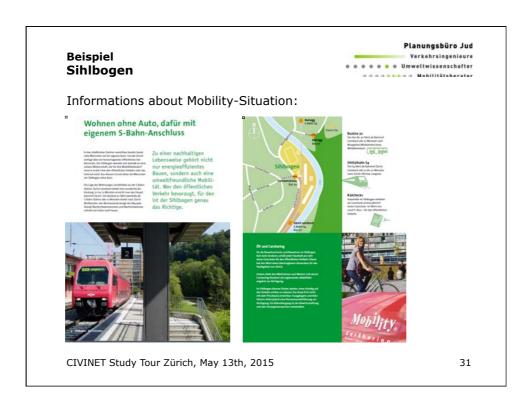
- Obligation not to use any parking space within a perimeter of 300m
- Consequence in case of disregard: cancellation of Housing contract

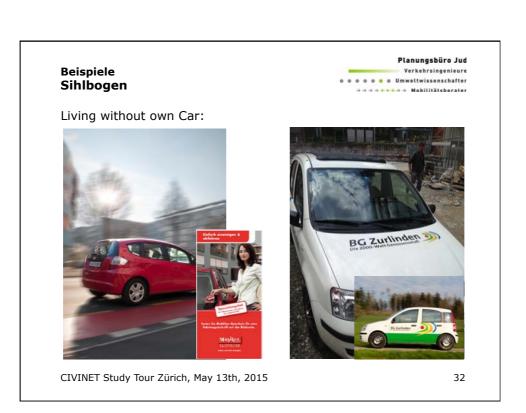




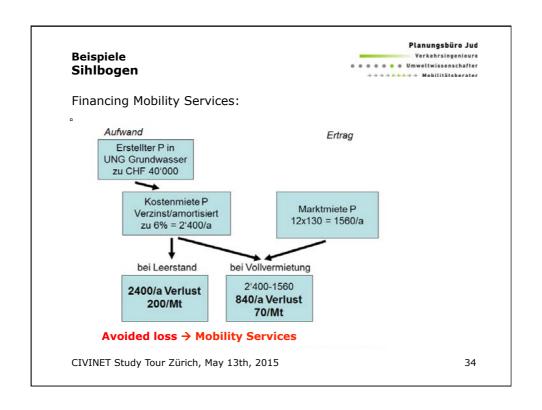


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Thank you!

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